## EXTENDED FOSTER CARE IN IDAHO

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## WHAT IS EXTENDED FOSTER CARE?

- Extension of foster care beyond a youth's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday
- Allows youth to remain in foster care until his/her 21<sup>st</sup> birthday or until he/she no longer qualifies
- Allows the youth to continue to rely upon the State to provide for his/her essential needs while transitioning into the adult world; State continues to receive Title IV-E federal funding for youth
- Youth voluntarily agrees upon turning 18 to allow the court to continue to have jurisdiction over the youth and keep the child protection case open
- Court continues to hold review hearings in the child protection case
- Youth continues to be subject to the rules and authority of IDHW and foster parent(s)

SO WHY WOULD ANY YOUTH EVER AGREE TO THIS?

- \$\$\$
- Continue services
- Stable home
- Allows youth to focus on attending school, work, or treat medical issues while not having to worry about full adulthood yet... i.e. bills, bills, bills

# **RESPECT YOUR PARENTS**

# THEY PAY FOR Your internet.



## THE STORY OF "TIMMY"



## HOW WAS EFC CREATED?



Ken Hall / FLICKR

Idaho H.B. 336 signed into law April 23, 2021, effective October 1, 2021.

H.B. 336 amended several sections of the Idaho Code, in large part to comply with the Family First Prevention Services Act (FFPSA) re: qualified residential treatment programs (QRTP's), etc.

Even though Idaho lumped EFC in with changes made in accordance with FFPSA, the ability to provide financially for EFC with federal assistance was actually created back in 2008 with the passage of The Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008, which allowed states to receive federal Title IV-E reimbursements for the costs of supporting youth up to age 21

At the very end of H.B. 336, the bill added a subsection to I.C. § 16-1622 (subsection 5) which is the basis of EFC

Also amended I.C. § 16-1604 (Retention of Jurisdiction) to allow the court to retain jurisdiction in the Child Protective Act case up to the youth's 21<sup>st</sup> birthday if jurisdiction is extended by the court pursuant to I.C. § 16-1622(5)

### CHANGES TO I.C. § 16-1604



RETENTION OF JURISDICTION. (1) Jurisdiction obtained by the court under this chapter shall be retained until the child's eighteenth birthday, unless terminated prior thereto <u>or extended by</u> <u>the court pursuant to section 16-1622(5),</u> <u>Idaho Code</u>. Jurisdiction of the court shall not be terminated by an order of termination of parental rights if guardianship and/or custody of the child is placed with the department of health and welfare.

## NEW SECTION I.C. § 16-1622(5)

When your parents question your whereabouts



Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the court may order extended foster care for a person between the ages of eighteen (18) and twenty-one (21) years to help such person achieve a successful transition to adulthood, provided such person must have been in the custody of the department until his eighteenth birthday and must meet the criteria set forth in 42 U.S.C. 675(8)(B)(iv). The extension shall be for a fixed period of time and shall not extend past the person's twenty-first birthday.

## 42 U.S.C. § 675(8)(B)

42 U.S.C. § 675(8)(B) contains the definition of "child" within the Federal Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008.

The expansion of the term "child" to include youth ages 18-21 who meet certain criteria is located under Title IV-E in that act, which is the section regarding federal funding for foster care, prevention, and permanency, and thus provides federal funding for the "child" as defined in that section. The specific criteria which must be met per the Idaho Code's EFC are specifically under 42 U.S.C. § 675(8)(B)(iv), which includes a person aged 18-21:

#### (iv)who is—

(I)completing secondary education or a program leading to an equivalent credential; (II)enrolled in an institution which provides

post-secondary or vocational education; (III)participating in a program or activity designed to promote, or remove barriers to,

employment; (IV)employed for at least 80 hours per month; or

(V)incapable of doing any of the activities described in subclauses (I) through (IV) due to a medical condition, which incapability is supported by regularly updated information in the case plan of the child.

#### WHAT CONSTITUTES A "MEDICAL CONDITION" UNDER 42 U.S.C. § 675(8)(B)(iv)(V)



One of the eligibility criteria under 42 U.S.C. § 625(8)(B)(iv) is that the youth is unable to participate in the activities listed in (I) – (IV) due to a medical condition, but "medical condition" is not defined in that section.

So what constitutes a "medical condition" for purposes of that section?

It appears that "medical condition" would include anything for which a person could receive social security benefits because this provision is located generally within the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Chapter 7).

The Social Security Administration has a resource known as the Blue Book, which lists the medical conditions that cause severe disabilities and would qualify for disability benefits.

If a condition can be found in the Blue Book, then it meets the SSA's definition of "disability" – an injury or illness that stops you from participating in work ("substantial gainful activity") for at least 12 months or will likely result in your death.



## WHAT IS INCLUDED IN "MENTAL DISORDERS" ACCORDING TO SSA?

- 11 sections of "mental disorders":
- neurocognitive disorders (12.02)
- schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders (12.03)
- depressive, bipolar and related disorders (12.04)
- intellectual disorder (12.05)
- anxiety and obsessive-compulsive disorders (12.06)
- somatic symptom and related disorders (12.07)
- personality and impulse-control disorders (12.08)
- autism spectrum disorder (12.10)
- neurodevelopmental disorders (12.11)
- eating disorders (12.13)
- trauma- and stressor-related disorders (12.15)

https://www.ssa.gov/disability/professionals/bluebook/12.00-MentalDisorders-Adult.htm



### SO THE YOUTH QUALIFIES AND WANTS TO PARTICIPATE IN EFC... NOW WHAT?



 Recommend talking to the youth about EFC to get his/her thoughts on whether he/she would like to extend foster care AT LEAST 90 days prior to the youth's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday

MENTAL HEALTH

· Important

· Positive + Negati

· Changeable

· Complex

· Real

Something everyone has

Intrinsically Linked to (+ probably inseparable from) physical heath

• Worth making time for • Part of being human

Something we need to look after

On a continuum

ISN'T ...

• All in your mind • Always something negative

· Something you decide to have · Something to think about only when it feels broken

· An interchangeable term with mental illness

· Feeling good all the time

Something you snap out of

• Fixed • Fake news

· A sign of weakness

• Shameful

- This is because of the timelines included in the proposed IJR 57
- The social worker will file an Affidavit for Review of Transition Plan and Notice of Extended Foster Care
- Social worker will also file a new Case Plan for the youth

IN THE DISTRICT COUP	RT OF THE FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT	Does the youth want to participate in Extended Foster Care?	If yes, does the youth meet one of the Federal requirements for participating		
OF THE STATE OF IDAHO,	IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF BONNER	Extended Foster Carer	in Extended Foster Care?		
MAG	ISTRATE DIVISION	VES YES	🖾 YES		
IN THE MATTER OF:	) Case No.	□ NO	□ NO		
ID: DOB:	) AFFIDAVIT FOR REVIEW OF TRANSITION PLAN AND NOTICE OF EXTENDED ) FOSTER CARE	If yes, select all of the criteria met: Completing high school or a program l GED;	eading to an equivalent credential, such as a		
A Child Under Eighteen Years of Age	)	<ul> <li>Enrolled in an educational institution w education;</li> </ul>	hich provides post-secondary or vocational		
STATE OF IDAHO )		Employed for at least 80 hours per more	ath;		
) ss. County of Bonner ) COMES NOW, Health and Welfare, who does swear a 1. I am the assigned social w	0	<ul> <li>Participating in a program or activity d employment;</li> <li>Incapable of doing any of the activities medical condition.</li> </ul>			
on August 17, 2021, at which time a t incorporated by reference into this Af	ansition Planning (ILTP) meeting was held ransition plan was created and is attached and	on both behavioral and mental health chall	of high school. <b>The mathematicipated</b> is and receives therapeutic services focused enges associated with both of his diagnoses of requires specialized instruction and essful with his schoolwork and in the rent placement would not be in his best		
Extended Foster Care is a voluntary p who will turn 18 while in State custod	rogram that expands the foster care case for youth y and who want to remain in foster care after their emined the child metst/does not meet criteria for	The youth wishes to opt out of Extended N/A PLACEMI Has an approved placement been identi	ENT DETAILS		
Date Extended Foster Care Au was explained to the youth:	gust 17, 2021	Has an approved placement been identified? YES Name of placement: Type of placement: Congregate Care			
	REVIEW OF TRANSITION PLAN OF EXTENDED FOSTER CARE	AFFIDAVIT FOR REVI AND NOTICE OF EX	EW OF TRANSITION PLAN TENDED FOSTER CARE agee 2		

□ NO Efforts to identify a placement:	TRA Describe the Transition Plan in	NSITION PLAN I	DETAILS	
□ N/A-Youth is opting out of Extended Foster Care	Plan for accessing and maintaining housing:	Connecting all agreed to assist will also v	ork with Chafee S	ch for housing.
If the youth is currently in congregate care, describe the plan to transition to a less restrictive placement upon his/her 18 <sup>th</sup> birthday and/or describe why congregate care is the most appropriate and least restrictive placement option:	Plan for health insurance:	for addit will need t as an adult.		Medicaid
The recommendation for to remain in the care of to	Plan for education:	will remai	n at his current hig ty to continue his o	ducation if he
receive academic and therapeutic services through the completion of his high school graduation. Based on deducational needs and his ongoing mental health concerns. Will continue to receive day treatment services and placement in	Plan for mentoring and continued support services:	wishes through lo will continu services. Along w Services.	e to mentor and pr	ovide support
are essential as they are the least restrictive educational and therapeutic setting that will allow for his success into adulthood.	Plan for employment:	This program teac		ailding Academy. kills and
will be working with to transition out of their program into adulthood following graduation by;	Plan for support to assist in transition to self-sufficiency:	background for IDHW and transition to self-s	Chafee services w	
To resuming plans to re-establish connections with the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR) program in This program will support with engaging in the community through work experience, building supportive connections,	Was a Permanency Pact completed with the youth that	year.		-
independent living skills and addressing behavioral challenges associated with a work environment.	identifies the youth's permanent connections and supports?	□ NO		
will work with this school year on identifying post- graduation options that the is agreeable to participating in. Post-graduation options include Job Corps, local tack schools in the school are or starting work	Was a Health and Education Passport completed and all	□ YES		
experiences/apprenticeships.	documents provided to the youth?	🖾 NO		
will continue to support to identify and utilized local resources that will help to establish independent living, including potential housing options. will work with the totablish necessary therapeutic supports in the	TTTTAT AND AND	HAS	NEEDS	NOT
community of <b>second</b> is choice and support <b>in transitioning to new service</b> providers when clinically appropriate.	HEALTH AND EDUCATION PASSPORT DOCUMENTS	rino	NEEDS	APPLICABLE
s support team will work with to build stronger and healthier family connections as well as building new relationships in the community that will be long	Certified Birth Certificate Social Security Card	x x		
lasting and provide	Driver's License State Identification Card	x	x	
AFFIDAVIT FOR REVIEW OF TRANSITION PLAN AND NOTICE OF EXTENDED FOSTER CARE		FOR REVIEW OF TI ICE OF EXTENDED Page 4		

			Respectfully submitted this 12th day of October, 2021.
High School Diploma	x		
GED Certificate		x	
Education Records, including IEP as applicable	x		
Medical Insurance Card	x		LŚW
Medical Insurance Card Medical Records	x		
Immunization Records	x		
Documentation for Transfer	x		
of Payce for Social Security	^		
Funds			
	x		
Plan			
Letter of Verification of	x		
Dependency			
Information on State and	x		
Local Resource			
Information on Education and	x		
Training Voucher (ETV)			
Was information provided to	⊠ YES		
the youth in the importance of	LA 1153		
designating another individual	I NO		
to make health care treatment			
decisions on behalf of the			
youth, should they become			
incapable of doing so?			
Based on this affidavit, the depar	tment respectfully reques	ts the court to review and	
approve the youth's transition pla	in and order one of the fo	llowing:	
Order for Extension of Foster	Care and Placement Car	e Authority to Continue; o	
Order to Vacate Legal Custor	iv and Case Closure on th	e Youth's 18th Birthday	
3			
I, certify under	penalty of perjury, pursu	ant to the law of the state of	
Idaho, that I am licensed to pract	ice Social Work in the St	te of Idaho, employed as	
social worker by the Idaho Depar		tare, and that the foregoing	
true and correct to the best of my	knowledge.		
	FOR REVIEW OF TRANS		AFFIDAVIT FOR REVIEW OF TRANSITION PLAN AND NOTICE OF EXTENDED FOSTER CARE
AND NOT	ICE OF EXTENDED FOST Page 5	ER CARE	Page 6
	rage 5		

IN THE DIS	STRICT COURT OF THE 1ST. AND FOR TH	JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF E COUNTY OF BONNE!		Is the child ICWA Eligible? N/A
	nito rok m	Decontri or bolita	~	Describe efforts made with family and all tribes to determine whether the child is an Indian No ICWA identified in this case.
IN THE MA	ATTER OF:	)		CHILD'S NEEDS AND SERVICES
		)		Domain: Education
ID#: DOB:		) CASE # C ) ) CASE PL	AN PART 2 of 2	Service Need: is a senior in high school and he would like to obtain his high school diploma, the goal of either attending a 4-year collage or local trade schools in Fall 2022.
Child 18 Ye	ears of Age or Older	) ) )		Service Gont: will graduate from high school, will sign the necessary releases of information to allow the Department access to his education records, will apply for, at minim colleges and will begin the FASEA process. "Devide the program of the ducation and The Voucher program. Continues to participate in group therapy, school, individual therapy and occupational therapy
CAS	SE PLAN FOR: CHILI	DINFORMATION		continues to provember you will be up to be up you have a set of the up to be up to be up you have a set of the up to be up you have a set of the up to be u
Age:	18 Years	Case Open Date	1/5/2018	Agency Task: The Department will support with his educational goal through Extended Fos
Gender:	Male	Number of Placements Since Removal:		Care case by continuing to provide placement services and educational services as identified. These services will include on-going assessment of his educational services as identified. These services winclude on-going assessment of his educational provers and payment for room and board and educa
Race:	White or Caucasian	Current Grade:	12th	services until graduates in May 2022. The Department will support with his college
Ethnicity:	Not Hispanic or Latino	Psychotropic Medication:	Yes	aspirations. In addition, information regarding and assistance with completing the FASFA application on the amount of IDHW will be visiting the second secon
Indian Heritage:	No	Relatives Notified:	Yes	s IL program through the Department will be able to assist with funding up to \$5000 each academic year for college.
Mother:				Domain: Housing
Father:		Patamity Varifia	by: Listed on Birth	5
Famer.		Certificate	T by: Eisted on Birth	Service Need: is in the process of completing his senior year and is unable to return the home of his father. will sign the Extended Foster Care Program Agreement and the
		ICWA		placement support.
Claim of Ame	erican Indian/Alaska Native herit	age in mother/father's fam	ily: N/A	Service Goal: will remain in at the with with
Paternal Side				
Tribe Name	•	Notification Date		Agency Task: The Department will continue to provide placement services while the eligibility requirements for Extended Foster Care. Monthly home visits will to continue
N/A		N/A		ensure showing showing stability are met.
Maternal Side				
Tribe Name	1	Notification Date		Domain: Employment
N/A		N/A		
		1		2
				4

Service Need: needs assistance with obtaining employment, work appropriate attire and support with transportation.	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A	
-11	Child's Me	tical/Physical	l Health diagnos	is, if app	licable:		
PLACEMENT INFORMATION	Diagnosis		Diagnosis		Diagnosed By	End 1	Date
	5/8/2019 a					curren	ıt
Is name of placement not available due to safety reasons? No	1/30/2021						
If "Yes", describe the safety issues: N/A		1					
If ites , describe the safety issues. N/A		I					
Child's Placement Name: Child Placement Type: Group Home Child Placement Dates: 3/7/2019			lizations, if appli Medical/Physica		/A needs, if applical	ble:	
	Start Date	Medicati	ion Name D	osage	Prescriber	No Longer	Psychotropic
Describe the safety and appropriateness of the child's current placement, how placement is				0	Name	Taking	
consistent with the child's needs, (including proximity to parents, proximity to school of origin)						Date	
how placement is the least-restrictive (most family-like setting), and reasons placement was selected:	1/5/2018		30	)0mg		N/A	No
	1/5/2018		75	50ml		N/A	Y
	1/5/2018		50	)mg		N/A	No
For a child placed a substantial distance from home or out of state, explain how this placement is	1/5/2018			)0mg		N/A	Y
Describe the frequency and type of worker contact with child placed out of state; will be seen once a month by IDHW contracted worker and/or his case manager in	Child's Hea	to date on im hth Care Prov re <b>Provider</b>			Address Note		e Number
Placed with all siblings in foster care? No	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A	
EDUCATION INFORMATION		otional/Beha	vioral/Trauma di				
It is in the child's best interest to attend their school of origin: No	Diagnosis	Date	Diagnosis		Diagnosed By	End	
It is in the child's best interest to attend their school of origin. No	5/8/2019					Curr	ent
Describe best interest determination and efforts to maintain child in their school of origin							
Child's Current School or Preschool	1/30/21						
School name:							
Date of enrollment: May 2018	au 11 11 12					11	
Address:	Child's Em	ouonal/Bena	vioral/ i rauma ri	ospitaliz	ations, if applica	DIG: IN/A	
Phone number:	Children Des	-h-t	d athen Madiaati	and for L	motional/Behavi	oral/Trauma	ande if
Child's current grade: 12th	applicable:	enoutopic and	a other ivieticati	ous tor r	inouonal/Benavi	loral/ rrauma	iccus, n
Is child at grade level or above? Below Average	Start Dat	Madiant	ion Name D	osage	Prescriber	No Longer	Psychotropic
Is ended at grade verter of doubter in before Arrenage	Start Dat	medicat	ion mante D	usage	Name	Taking	x sycalotropic
PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH					rante	Date	
	1/5/2018		3	00mg		N/A	No
PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH			3	oolug	1	13/12	
	110/2010						
Child's Allergies if applicable: Child's Allergies if applicable: Date Allergy Allergic Reaction	1/5/2018		7	50ml		N/A	No

1/5/2018         Somg         N/A         No           1/5/2018         400mg         N/A         Y	Upon his rolease,	<b>.</b> 1
Child's Health Care Providers Provider Type Address Note Phone Number	up from Kootenni Behavioral Health.	
N/A N/A N/A	Reasonable/Active Efforts to prevent removal: Reasonable efforts were not possible due to	
CHILD'S CONNECTIONS	Law Enforcement declaring	
Identify the child's religious and cultural connections:prefers to spend time outdoors doing activitiesreally enjoys spending time with animals, playing sports, biking and fishing.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT I acknowledge as the youth, by my initials, that I have received the following:	
Individuals, including relatives, with a significant relationship to the child:	As the youth, I have participated in the development of the needs and services section this plan, for youth 14 or older.	of
been spending more time with a previous nonseparent, and the same year and the same year of the second sec	As the youth, I was provided the option to include two individuals of my choosing in t development of the needs and services section of this plan, for youth 14 or older.	the
with Chafee services and has a worker that takes him out in the community to work on IL services.	I acknowledge through my signature, that I have received a copy of the child's Case Plan Part 2 of 2.	1
	Youth: Date:	
Efforts made to maintain the child's significant individual, religious, cultural, and community connections:	Parent: Date:	
all phone calls with his father. The base of the spending more time with the share and her family out in the community.	Parent: Date:	
face visits with <b>second back of the second second back of the second second back of the </b>	Tribe (if applicable): Date:	
REASONS FOR AGENCY INVOLVEMENT AND PREVENTION EFFORTS	Social Worker: Date: Date:	l
Reason for Involvement:		
5	6	

#### DRAFT EXTENDED FOSTER CARE RULE

## **PROPOSED IJR 57**

- Has not yet been adopted and incorporated into IJR – should be posted for comments soon
- Sets timelines for a hearing no later than 60 days prior to youth's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday to review plan – can be combined with permanency/review hearing
- Youth's transition plan shall be filed no later than 7 days prior to hearing
- Explicitly cites to the same qualifications included in 42 U.S.C. § 675(8)(B)(iv)
  - Including "medical condition"
- Specifies all attorney appointments and GAL appointments remain in effect unless otherwise ordered by the court

#### Idaho Juvenile Rule 57 Transition to Successful Adulthood Plan and Extended Foster Care

(a) If a child is in the legal custody of the department or an authorized agency, the court shall conduct a hearing no later than 60 days prior to the youth's eighteenth birthday for the purpose of discussing and reviewing the youth's transition to successful adulthood plan. Failure to conduct a hearing within 60 days does not preclude the court from considering a transition plan or ordering extended foster care. The court shall review the plan with the youth to ensure the plan provides the services necessary for the youth to successfully transition to adulthood. The hearing may be combined with a permanency or review hearing.

(b) The department shall file the youth's transition plan no later than seven days prior to the hearing. The plan shall include the youth's desire regarding extended foster care. If the youth wishes to remain in foster care beyond age eighteen as stated in the plan, or based upon a motion fild by any party, the court may extend foster care under I.C. § 16-1622(5) if the youth is:

- completing secondary education or a program leading to an equivalent credential;
   enrolled in an institution which provides post-secondary or vocational education;
   participating in a program or activity designed to promote, or remove barriers to, employment;
- (4) employed for at least 80 hours per month; or

(5) Incapable of doing any of the activities described in subsections (1) through (4) above due to a medical condition, which incapability is supported by regularly updated information in the case plan of the youth.

(c) When the court orders extended foster care, the court shall hold review and permanency hearings in accordance with I.C. § 16-1622, at which the court shall also determine whether the child continues to meet the requirement of subsection (b) above. If at any time the child no longer meets the requirements, the court shall terminate extended foster care.

(d) The extension shall be for a fixed period of time but shall not extend past the youth's twentyfirst (21) birthday.

(e) All appointments of the youth's attorney(s) and guardian(s) ad litem in the proceeding shall remain in effect throughout the extension, unless otherwise ordered by the court.



# QUESTIONS?

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(208) 255-7889\* \*NOTE: My assistant is a bulldog about letting people through

to talk to me. 🙂

#### TEENAGERS

tired of being harassed by your parents?

#### **ACT NOW!**

Move out, Get a job, & Pay your own way,

#### QUICK!

while you still know everything!